

# *Descendants of Hooper Gwynn*

## *Generation No. 1*

1. HOOPER<sup>1</sup> GWYNN was born Bef. 1728, and died Bef. 17 April 1759 in Fairfax County VA.

Notes for HOOPER GWYNN:

23 Nov 1743: Hooper Gwynn witnesses Deed of Mortgage between Humphry Haseldine of PG and John Hepburn of PG

June 1748: Sarah Beckwith, an orphan is the by the Court here bound to Hooper Gwynn til she arrives to the age of sixteen years

(Dorothy H. Smith, Orphans and Infants of PG County MD 1696-1750, Annapolis, 1976, P7]

Assume Hooper Gwynn is at least 21 years old in 1748

Children of HOOPER GWYNN are:

2. i. THOMAS<sup>2</sup> GWYNN, b. Abt. 1755, MD; d. Bef. 08 June 1835, Bardstown, Nelson County KY.
3. ii. BENNETT GWYNN, b. 1758, Prince George's County MD; d. 29 May 1826, Prince George's County MD.

## *Generation No. 2*

2. THOMAS<sup>2</sup> GWYNN (*HOOPER*<sup>1</sup>)<sup>1</sup> was born Abt. 1755 in MD, and died Bef. 08 June 1835 in Bardstown, Nelson County KY<sup>2</sup>. He married MARY ANN JOHNSON Bef. 1774 in Prince George's County MD, daughter of JOHN JOHNSON and SUSANNA SEMMES. She was born Abt. 1753 in Prince George's County MD, and died 25 May 1818 in Bardstown, Nelson County KY.

More About MARY ANN JOHNSON:

Burial: St. Joseph's Cemetery, Bardstown, Nelson County KY

Children of THOMAS GWYNN and MARY JOHNSON are:

- i. JAMES<sup>3</sup> GWYNN, b. Abt. 1774, Prince George's County MD; d. Bef. 1831, KY; m. MARGARET RAPIER, 06 September 1805, Bardstown KY; b. Bef. 1790.
- ii. FIELDER GWYNN, b. Abt. 1776; m. MARY KNOTT, 05 May 1811, Bardstown KY.
- iii. ARIE ANN GWYNN, b. 08 January 1778, Prince George's County MD; m. WILLIAM RAPIER, 28 June 1796, Bardstown KY; b. Bef. 1776.
- iv. SUSAN A. GWYNN<sup>2</sup>, b. 1779<sup>2</sup>; d. 29 January 1852, Bardstown KY<sup>2</sup>; m. ALEXIUS HAGAN<sup>2</sup>, 22 October 1799, Bardstown KY<sup>3</sup>; b. 1766; d. 17 January 1852, St. Joseph Cemetery, Bardstown KY.
- v. ELEANOR GWYNN, b. Abt. 1784; m. EDWARD HOLDEN, 25 August 1818, Bardstown KY.
4. vi. ELIZABETH GWYNN, b. 20 April 1785, Prince George's County MD; d. 29 November 1872, Bardstown, Nelson County KY.
- vii. MARY GWYNN<sup>3</sup>, b. Abt. 1786; d. 12 August 1818, Nazareth Convent, Bardstown KY.
- viii. NICHOLAS GWYNN, b. Abt. 1788.
- ix. MATILDA GWYNN, b. Abt. 1790.
- x. DAVID GWYNN, b. Abt. 1790.
- xi. HENRY GWYNN, b. Abt. 1794.

3. BENNETT<sup>2</sup> GWYNN (*HOOPER*<sup>1</sup>) was born 1758 in Prince George's County MD, and died 29 May 1826 in Prince George's County MD. He married (1) MARY BELT<sup>4</sup> 13 January 1795 in Anne Arundel County MD, daughter of JOHN BELT and DINAH. She was born 02 July 1777 in Baltimore County MD, and died Bef. 21 February 1797 in Prince George's County Maryland. He married (2) SUSANNA HILLEARY 21 February 1797 in Prince George's County MD, daughter of HENRY HILLEARY and CASSANDRA MAGRUDER. She was born January 1758 in Prince George's County MD, and died Bef. 29 August 1807 in Piscataway District, Prince George's County MD. He married (3) REBECCA EDELEN 29 August 1807. He married (4) ANN THERESA BOONE 23 January 1819.

Notes for BENNETT GWYNN:

Property: Hickory Plains, PG County purchased in 1792 from John Robinson Deeds Liber RR F 235  
Marbury Meadows, Locust Grove

Child of BENNETT GWYNN and MARY BELT is:

5. i. COLONEL THOMAS BELT<sup>3</sup> GWYNN, b. 1795, Prince George's County MD; d. 09 April 1853, Locust Grove, Piscataway, Prince George's County MD.

Children of BENNETT GWYNN and SUSANNA HILLEARY are:

6. ii. JOHN HILLEARY<sup>3</sup> GWYNN, b. December 1797, Prince Georges County, Maryland; d. 04 July 1857, Piscataway, Prince George's County MD.
7. iii. WILLIAM HENRY GWYNN, b. 03 July 1800, Prince George's County Maryland; d. 03 October 1884, Piscataway, Prince George's County MD.
8. iv. ANN GWYNN, b. Bef. 1806, Prince George's County MD; d. 1826.

### *Generation No. 3*

4. ELIZABETH<sup>3</sup> GWYNN (*THOMAS*<sup>2</sup>, *HOOPER*<sup>1</sup>)<sup>5</sup> was born 20 April 1785 in Prince George's County MD<sup>5</sup>, and died 29 November 1872 in Bardstown, Nelson County KY. She married CHARLES RAPIER 25 October 1805 in Bardstown, Nelson County KY. He was born 10 August 1785 in St. Andrew's Parish, St. Mary's County MD, and died 25 July 1858 in Bardstown, Nelson County KY.

Notes for ELIZABETH GWYNN:

World Connect File (2/5/03)

Elizabeth Gwynn/Charles Rapier

Warren Forsythe

genealogy118@hotmail.com

Box 1299 Ellensburg WA 98926

More About ELIZABETH GWYNN:

Burial: St. Thomas Cemetery, Bardstown, Nelson County KY

Notes for CHARLES RAPIER:

Warren Forsythe

More About CHARLES RAPIER:

Burial: St. Thomas Cemetery, Bardstown, Nelson County KY

Children of ELIZABETH GWYNN and CHARLES RAPIER are:

- i. ELIZABETH<sup>4</sup> RAPIER, b. 10 August 1806.
- ii. MARGARET RAPIER, b. 13 December 1808.
- iii. RICHARD JAMES RAPIER, b. 02 June 1811.
- iv. FREDERICK GWYNN RAPIER, b. 15 October 1813.
- v. MARY ERSOLA RAPIER, b. 30 November 1815.
- vi. WILLIAM J. RAPIER, b. 1818.
- vii. NICHOLAS A. RAPIER, b. 02 April 1821.
- viii. CATHERINE E. RAPIER, b. 07 June 1824.
9. ix. JULIA RAPIER, b. 06 June 1827, KY.
- x. ARY ANN RAPIER, b. 05 July 1831.

5. COLONEL THOMAS BELT<sup>3</sup> GWYNN (*BENNETT*<sup>2</sup>, *HOOPER*<sup>1</sup>) was born 1795 in Prince George's County MD, and died 09 April 1853 in Locust Grove, Piscataway, Prince George's County MD<sup>6,7</sup>. He married ELIZABETH ANN GARDINER 24 January 1818 in Prince George's County MD, daughter of IGNATIUS GARDINER and ANN BOARMAN. She was born 1798 in Prince George's County MD, and died 22 September 1864 in Locust Grove, Prince George's County MD<sup>7</sup>.

Notes for COLONEL THOMAS BELT GWYNN:  
1850 CENSUS PG CO MD FAM#1143; AGE 58 [born 1792]

Children of THOMAS GWYNN and ELIZABETH GARDINER are:

- i. MARY ANN<sup>4</sup> GWYNN, b. 12 November 1818.
- ii. BENEDICT IGNATIUS GWYNN, b. 1820, Maryland; d. Aft. 1880, Prince George's County MD.

Notes for BENEDICT IGNATIUS GWYNN:

1880 Census

Census Place: Piscataway, Prince Georges, Maryland

Source: FHL Film 1254513 National Archives Film T9-0513 Page 115A

Relation Sex Marr Race Age Birthplace

B. J. MONTGOMERY Self MWW67 MD

Fa: MDMo: MD

Thos. B. MONTGOMERY G Son MSW9 MD

Fa: MDMo: MD

Laura E. MONTGOMERY G Dau FSW15 MD

Fa: MDMo: MD

B. J. GWYNN Other MSW60 MD

Occ: Attorney Fa: MDMo: MD

- iii. JOHN A. GWYNN, b. 1824.
- iv. HILLEARY GWYNN, b. 1826.
10. v. WILLIAM HENRY GWYNN, b. 1826, Prince George's County MD; d. 31 October 1903, E.S. Gwynn Residence, Calverton MD.
- vi. GEORGE E. GWYNN, b. 1828.
- vii. CATHERINE SIENNA GWYNN, b. 1830, Prince George's County MD; d. Aft. 1850, Prince George's County MD; m. HENRY NICHOLAS YOUNG, 26 November 1849, Prince Georges County MD; b. Abt. 1826, Prince George's County MD; d. Aft. 1850, Prince George's County MD.
11. viii. ELIZA ANN GWYNN, b. August 1831, Maryland; d. 1914, Prince George's County MD.
12. ix. MARIA LOUISA GWYNN, b. 1833, Prince George's County MD; d. Bef. 1872, Piscataway, Prince George's County MD.
- x. JAMES E. GWYNN, b. 1836.

**6.** JOHN HILLEARY<sup>3</sup> GWYNN (*BENNETT*<sup>2</sup>, *HOOPER*<sup>1</sup>) was born December 1797 in Prince Georges County, Maryland, and died 04 July 1857 in Piscataway, Prince George's County MD<sup>8</sup>. He married ANN ELIZA DYER 08 February 1820 in Prince George's County MD<sup>9</sup>, daughter of FRANCIS DYER and ANN CLARKSON. She was born Abt. 1791 in Charles County MD<sup>10</sup>, and died 05 December 1855 in Piscataway, Prince George's County MD<sup>11,12</sup>.

Notes for JOHN HILLEARY GWYNN:

ACROSS THE YEARS PP353-357

STONES AND BONES P334

1850 CENSUS PG CO, PISCATAWAY DISTRICT, AGE 52

WILL: WAJ F70 PG CO 1 JUL 1857/21 JUL 1857

Obituary: Planter's Advocate 7/15/1857

More About JOHN HILLEARY GWYNN:

Burial: St Marys, Piscataway, MD

Christened: 23 October 1826

Notes for ANN ELIZA DYER:

ACROSS THE YEARS PP353-357

STONES AND BONES P334

Baltz, PG County Marriages and Deaths Vol I P253

More About ANN ELIZA DYER:

Burial: St Marys, Piscataway, MD

Children of JOHN GWYNN and ANN DYER are:

13. i. MARGARET EMILY<sup>4</sup> GWYNN, b. 15 June 1821, Prince George's County MD; d. 06 June 1920, Baltimore MD.
14. ii. SUSAN ANN MARIA GWYNN, b. 1823, Prince George's County MD; d. Aft. 1880, Prince George's County MD.
15. iii. BENNETT FRANCIS GWYNN, b. Abt. 1823, Pleasant Springs, Prince George's County MD; d. 15 August 1897, S. Magruder Dent Residence, Alexandria VA.
- iv. ANN ELIZA GWYNN, b. 1828, Prince George's County Maryland; d. 01 December 1900, Baltimore MD.

Notes for ANN ELIZA GWYNN:

Death: PG Enquirer 12/7/1900

- v. CELESTIA GWYNN, b. July 1826, Maryland<sup>13</sup>; d. 1904, Baltimore MD<sup>14</sup>; m. STEPHEN BELT, 17 November 1846, Washington DC<sup>15</sup>; b. February 1822, Prince George's County MD<sup>16</sup>; d. 10 March 1902, Prince George's County MD.

Notes for CELESTIA GWYNN:

Steven Belt found in:

Family Archive #902 Census Microfilm Records: Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, 1900

Lived in: 7 District, Prince Georges County, Maryland

Series: T623 Microfilm: 626 Book: 1 Page: 163

Obituary

Celestia Belt burned to death

Unable to aid herself or rouse anyone else in the house to come to her assistance, Mrs. Celestia Belt, 86 years old, was burned to death shortly after 4 o'clock Monday morning at her sister's home, 2203 Barclay Street, Baltimore MD. The sister, Mrs. Emily Edelen, herself an aged woman, and her granddaughters, Miss Carmelite Edelen and Miss Mary Edelen, escaped from the house in their night clothing just before their only passage was cut off by flames. The probable explanation of the origin of the fire that occurs to the Misses Edelen is that, having occasion to leave her bed at this early hour, Mrs. Belt lighted a candle which she kept nearby and, in reaching for her crutches, knocked the candle onto the bed, setting fire to the coverings. The first knowledge that the three other women had of the fire was when Miss Carmelite Edelen awoke and saw flames in the hallway outside her bedroom door. She aroused her grandmother and sister immediately, and then, going to the door saw that her grand-aunt's room, the middle room of the second floor, at the head of the stairway, was enveloped in a raging fire that was eating at the woodwork of the staircase. She realized that it would be impossible to help Mrs. Belt and that it would be the work of only a few seconds for the fire to cut off the passage of the others endangered. The three women, therefore, without pausing to put on other clothes, ran down the stairs. Miss Carmelite Edelen stayed in the house long enough to telephone to the Fire Department while the others went next door to the home of Harry M. Tracy.

--undated clipping from the Marlboro Gazette in Louise Gwynn's scrapbook

More About CELESTIA GWYNN:

Burial: Mt. Carmel Cemetery, Prince George's County MD

Notes for STEPHEN BELT:

1850 Census Prince George's County MD: Stephen Belt, age 25, planter

1880 Census

Census Place: Queen Ann, Prince Georges, Maryland

Source: FHL Film 1254513 National Archives Film T9-0513 Page 154D

Relation Sex Marr Race Age Birthplace

Stephen BELT Self MMW58 MD

Occ:Farmer Fa: MDMo: MD

Celestia BELT Wife FMW48 MD

Occ:Keeping House Fa: MDMo: MD

Joseph SMITHOther MSW8 MD

Fa: ---Mo: ---

Steven Belt found in:

Family Archive #902 Census Microfilm Records: Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, 1900  
Lived in: 7 District, Prince Georges County, Maryland  
Series: T623 Microfilm: 626 Book: 1 Page: 163  
HH AH Edelin [his uncle]

More About STEPHEN BELT:  
Burial: Mt. Carmel Cemetery, Prince George's County MD

- vi. HARRIET CLOTILDA GWYNN, b. 1831, Prince George's County MD; d. 22 January 1928, Beechwood, Prince George's County MD<sup>17</sup>; m. (1) GEORGE WASHINGTON HILLEARY, 20 August 1855, Prince George's County MD; b. Abt. 1803<sup>18</sup>; d. 14 October 1863, Prince George's County MD<sup>18</sup>; m. (2) BENJAMIN HALL CLARK BOWIE<sup>19</sup>, 23 November 1871, Prince Georges County MD<sup>20,21</sup>; b. 24 October 1839, Prince Georges County MD<sup>22,23</sup>; d. 22 May 1916, Prince Georges County MD<sup>23</sup>.

More About HARRIET CLOTILDA GWYNN:  
Burial: Trinity Cemetery, Upper Marlboro, Prince George's County MD

Notes for GEORGE WASHINGTON HILLEARY:  
1850 Census Prince George's County MD: George W. Hilleary, age 47, planter

More About GEORGE WASHINGTON HILLEARY:  
Burial: Beechwood, Prince George's County MD

Notes for BENJAMIN HALL CLARK BOWIE:  
1880 Census  
Census Place: Marlboro, Prince Georges, Maryland  
Source: FHL Film 1254513 National Archives Film T9-0513 Page 79B  
Relation Sex Marr Race Age Birthplace  
Benj. H. C. BOWIE Self MMW40 MD  
Occ:Farmer Fa: MDMo: MD  
Harriett BOWIE Wife FMW42 MD  
Occ:Keeping House Fa: MDMo: MD

Benjamin C. Bowie found in:  
Family Archive #902 Census Microfilm Records: Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, 1900  
Lived in: Marlboro District, Prince Georges County, Maryland  
Series: T623 Microfilm: 626 Book: 1 Page: 70  
age 60, married 29 years; wife Mathilda H [Clothilda Harriet]

More About BENJAMIN HALL CLARK BOWIE:  
Burial: Trinity Cemetery, Upper Marlboro, Prince George's County MD

- vii. JOHN DYER GWYNN, b. 1833, Prince George's County MD; d. 1880.  
16. viii. CAPT. ANDREW JACKSON GWYNN, b. 24 November 1836, Piscataway, Prince George's County MD; d. 04 August 1908, Spartanburg, SC.

7. WILLIAM HENRY<sup>3</sup> GWYNN (*BENNETT*<sup>2</sup>, *HOOPER*<sup>1</sup>) was born 03 July 1800 in Prince George's County Maryland<sup>24</sup>, and died 03 October 1884 in Piscataway, Prince George's County MD<sup>24</sup>. He married (1) ROSELLA ANN BOONE 25 January 1825. She died 03 July 1835. He married (2) JANE BERRY 15 February 1836. She was born 1808, and died 14 June 1853 in Piscataway, Prince George's Co MD<sup>25</sup>. He married (3) JANE C. EDELEN<sup>26</sup> 20 November 1854 in Prince George's County MD<sup>26</sup>. She was born Abt. 1814 in Charles County MD, and died Aft. 1880 in Prince George's County MD.

Notes for WILLIAM HENRY GWYNN:  
1880 Census  
Census Place: Brandywine, Prince Georges, Maryland  
Source:FHL Film 1254514 National Archives Film T9-0514 Page 221A  
Relation Sex Marr RaceAgeBirthplace  
William GWYNN Self M M W 79 MD

Occ:Farming & Planting Fa: MDMo: MD  
Jane C. GWYNN OtherFM W 64 MD  
Occ:House Keeping Fa: MDMo: MD  
Emma E. GWYNN OtherFSW 21 MD  
Occ:At HomeFa: MDMo: MD

Children of WILLIAM GWYNN and ROSELLA BOONE are:

- i. IGNATIUS BENEDICT<sup>4</sup> GWYNN, b. 20 January 1827, Prince George's County MD<sup>27,28</sup>; d. 14 October 1859, Piscataway, Prince George's Co MD<sup>29</sup>.

Notes for IGNATIUS BENEDICT GWYNN:

three grown children of Wm Henry Gwynn: Ignatius B., Jane Cecelia, and Wm H. Gwynn died within a month of each of typhoid fever, according to notes of Louise Gwynn Scrivener  
All are buried in St. Mary's Cemetery, Piscataway, Prince George's County MD

- ii. MARIA R. GWYNN, b. 07 October 1830.
- iii. WILLIAM HENRY GWYNN, b. 01 January 1833, Prince George's County MD<sup>30</sup>; d. 15 September 1859, Prince George's Co MD<sup>31,32</sup>.
- iv. JULIAN F. GWYNN, b. 14 May 1835, Prince George's Co MD<sup>33</sup>; d. 28 November 1899, Prince George's Co MD<sup>33</sup>.

Children of WILLIAM GWYNN and JANE BERRY are:

- v. VIRGINIA F.<sup>4</sup> GWYNN, b. 25 January 1837, Piscataway, Prince George's Co MD<sup>34,35</sup>; d. 01 December 1839, Piscataway, Prince George's Co MD<sup>35</sup>.
- vi. JANE CECILIA GWYNN, b. 26 March 1841; d. 08 October 1859, Prince George's Co MD.
- vii. MARY OLIVIA GWYNN, b. Abt. 1844; d. 07 March 1883; m. IGNATIUS GARDINER, 02 November 1871; b. 14 February 1827; d. 03 July 1909.
- viii. FRANCES V. GWYNN, b. 1846; m. JOHN H. THOMAS, 15 January 1869.
- ix. LOUISA W. GWYNN, b. 23 May 1847; d. 16 July 1883; m. LIVINGSTON I. YOUNG; b. 28 February 1852; d. 23 December 1923.
- x. ELLA M. GWYNN, b. 1850, Prince George's County MD<sup>36</sup>; d. 1944, Piscataway, PG Co, MD<sup>36</sup>; m. RACHEL CALEB EDELEN PARKER; b. 31 January 1848<sup>36</sup>; d. 22 November 1896, Piscataway, PG Co, MD<sup>36</sup>.
- xi. JOHN F. GWYNN<sup>37</sup>, b. 14 June 1853, Prince George's Co MD; d. 14 June 1853, Prince George's Co MD<sup>37</sup>.
- xii. WILLIAM T. GWYNN<sup>37</sup>, b. 14 June 1853, Prince George's Co MD<sup>38</sup>; d. 03 July 1853, Prince George's Co MD<sup>39</sup>.

Children of WILLIAM GWYNN and JANE EDELEN are:

- xiii. EMMA E.<sup>4</sup> GWYNN, b. Abt. 1856.
- xiv. MARY E. GWYNN, b. Abt. 1859.

**8.** ANN<sup>3</sup> GWYNN (*BENNETT*<sup>2</sup>, *HOOPER*<sup>1</sup>) was born Bef. 1806 in Prince George's County MD, and died 1826. She married DAVID MIDDLETON 08 February 1821 in Prince Georges County MD<sup>40</sup>. He was born Bef. 1801.

Child of ANN GWYNN and DAVID MIDDLETON is:

- i. SUSANNAH ANN<sup>4</sup> MIDDLETON, b. Bef. 1826.

#### Generation No. 4

**9.** JULIA<sup>4</sup> RAPIER (*ELIZABETH*<sup>3</sup> *GWYNN*, *THOMAS*<sup>2</sup>, *HOOPER*<sup>1</sup>) was born 06 June 1827 in KY. She married LEWIS HAYDEN 02 September 1845 in St. Thomas Parish, Bardstown, Nelson County KY. He was born 19 September 1819 in KY, and died 02 October 1904 in Bardstown, Nelson County KY.

Notes for LEWIS HAYDEN:

1880 Census

Census Place: Bardstown, Nelson, Kentucky

Source:FHL Film 1254435 National Archives Film T9-0435 Page 196D

Relation Sex Marr RaceAgeBirthplace

Louis HAYDEN Self M M W 60 KY

Occ:Farmer Fa: KY Mo: KY  
Julia HAYDEN WifeFM W 52 KY  
Occ:Keeps House Fa: KY Mo: KY  
Henry HAYDEN Son M SW 18 KY  
Occ:Works On Farm Fa: KY Mo: KY  
Julia HAYDEN DauFSW 16 KY  
Occ:At HomeFa: KY Mo: KY  
Louis HAYDEN Son M SW 12 KY  
Occ:At HomeFa: KY Mo: KY  
Basil HAYDEN Son M SW 10 KY  
Occ:At HomeFa: KY Mo: KY  
Podell HAYDEN G Son M SW 1 KY  
Occ:At HomeFa: KY Mo: KY

More About LEWIS HAYDEN:

Burial: St. Joseph's Cemetery, Bardstown, Nelson County KY

Children of JULIA RAPIER and LEWIS HAYDEN are:

- i. CHARLES LEWIS<sup>5</sup> HAYDEN, b. 28 May 1846.
- ii. FRANCIS MONROE HAYDEN, b. 19 November 1848.
- iii. ANN HAYDEN, b. 16 May 1851.
- iv. FREDERICK RAPIER HAYDEN, b. 29 April 1852, Nelson County KY; d. 29 May 1921, Nelson County KY; m. (1) AMELIA MANAKEE, 16 January 1872, Nelson County KY; b. 05 May 1852, Nelson County KY; d. 14 July 1879, Nelson County KY; m. (2) EMMA BEAN, 13 September 1880, Nelson County KY; d. 30 June 1882, Bardstown, Nelson County KY; m. (3) MARY CATHERINE GARDINER, 07 January 1885, Nelson County KY.

Notes for FREDERICK RAPIER HAYDEN:

World Connect File (2/5/03)  
Frederick Rapier Hayden  
Warren Forsythe  
genealogy118@hotmail.com  
Box 1299 Ellensburg WA 98926

More About FREDERICK RAPIER HAYDEN:

Burial: St. Joseph's, Bardstown, Nelson County KY

More About AMELIA MANAKEE:

Burial: St. Joseph's, Bardstown, Nelson County KY

- v. JAMES MONROE HAYDEN, b. 16 May 1854.
- vi. MARY ELIZABETH HAYDEN, b. 13 May 1857.
- vii. HENRY RAYMOND HAYDEN, b. 01 July 1861.
- viii. JULIA ANN HAYDEN, b. 23 July 1863.
- ix. CATHERINE DELPHANE HAYDEN, b. 07 September 1865.
- x. LEWIS HAYDEN, b. 30 November 1867.
- xi. JOSEPH BASIL HAYDEN, b. 16 October 1869.

**10.** WILLIAM HENRY<sup>4</sup> GWYNN (*THOMAS BELT*<sup>3</sup>, *BENNETT*<sup>2</sup>, *HOOPER*<sup>1</sup>) was born 1826 in Prince George's County MD, and died 31 October 1903 in E.S. Gwynn Residence, Calverton MD. He married CHRISTIANA SUMMERS<sup>41</sup> 23 September 1851 in Prince George's County MD<sup>41</sup>, daughter of JOHN SUMMERS and SARAH DYER. She was born Abt. 1833 in Prince George's County MD<sup>42</sup>, and died 21 January 1880 in Prince George's County MD<sup>43</sup>.

Notes for WILLIAM HENRY GWYNN:

See history of Gwynn Park High School

<http://www.radix.net/~gphs/information/historyofgphs.html>

1880 Census

Census Place: Brandywine, Prince Georges, Maryland

Relation Sex Marr Race Age Birthplace  
William GWYNN Self M W W 54 MD  
Occ:Farmer & Planter Fa: MDMo: MD  
Eugene S. GWYNN Son M SW 23 MD  
Occ:At SchoolFa: MDMo: MD  
Sarah Nora GWYNN Dau FSW 21 MD  
Occ:House KeeperFa: MDMo: MD  
James D. GWYNN Son M SW 19 MD  
Occ:Works On Farm Fa: MDMo: MD  
John F. GWYNN Son M SW 17 MD  
Occ:Works On Farm Fa: MDMo: MD  
Ignatious W. GWYNN Son M SW 15 MD  
Occ:Works On Farm Fa: MDMo: MD  
Anna GWYNN Dau FSW 9 MD  
Fa: MDMo: MD  
Joseph O. GWYNN Son M SW 12 MD  
Occ:Work On Farm Fa: MDMo: MD  
Gorge E. GWYNN Brother M SW 52 MD  
Occ:Book Agent Fa: MDMo: MD

More About WILLIAM HENRY GWYNN:  
Burial: St. Mary's Cemetery, Piscataway MD

Notes for CHRISTIANA SUMMERS:  
1850 Census Prince George's County MD: Christianna Summers, age 17

More About CHRISTIANA SUMMERS:  
Burial: St. Mary's Cemetery, Piscataway MD

Children of WILLIAM GWYNN and CHRISTIANA SUMMERS are:

- i. WILLIAM HENRY<sup>5</sup> GWYNN.
- ii. MARY PAULINE GWYNN, b. 30 June 1852, Gwynn Park, TB Maryland; d. 28 March 1937, Clinton MD; m. HENRY LOWE MUDD; b. 1844; d. 13 July 1903.
- iii. THOMAS BERNARD GWYNN<sup>44</sup>, b. 1855, Gwynn Park, TB Maryland<sup>44</sup>; d. 1935, Prince George's County MD<sup>44</sup>; m. MARY GRACE MIDDLETON<sup>44</sup>, 1878, Bryantown MD; b. 1857, Maryland<sup>44</sup>; d. 01 November 1905, Prince George's County MD<sup>44</sup>.

Notes for THOMAS BERNARD GWYNN:  
1880 Census  
Census Place: Brandywine, Prince Georges, Maryland  
Source: FHL Film 1254514 National Archives Film T9-0514 Page 220C  
Relation Sex Marr Race Age Birthplace  
Thomas B. GWYNN Self MMW25 MD  
Occ:Farming & Planting Fa: MDMo: MD  
Mary G. GWYNN Wife FMW22 MD  
Occ:HousekeepingFa: MDMo: MD  
Joseph WILLIAMS Other MSW6NY  
Fa: ---Mo: ---

- iv. EUGENE SUMMERS GWYNN, b. 1856; d. 1927, Baltimore MD.
- v. JOHN DOMINIC GWYNN, b. 1858.
- vi. JOHN FRANCIS GWYNN, b. 1860; d. 1937, Baltimore MD.
- vii. SARAH NORA GWYNN, b. 1862.
- viii. JOSEPH O. GWYNN, b. 1864.
- ix. ANNA GWYNN, b. 1866.
- x. IGNATIUS W. GWYNN, b. 1868; d. 01 November 1903.

**11.** ELIZA ANN<sup>4</sup> GWYNN (*THOMAS BELT*<sup>3</sup>, *BENNETT*<sup>2</sup>, *HOOPER*<sup>1</sup>) was born August 1831 in Maryland<sup>45</sup>, and died 1914 in Prince George's County MD. She married JOHN FRANCIS SUMMERS 08 November 1852 in Prince

Georges County MD<sup>46</sup>, son of JOHN SUMMERS and SARAH DYER. He was born 04 October 1823 in Prince Georges County MD, and died 26 January 1875 in Prince George's County MD.

Notes for ELIZA ANN GWYNN:

1880 Census

Census Place: Aquasco, Prince Georges, Maryland

Source:FHL Film 1254513 National Archives Film T9-0513 Page 168D

Relation Sex Marr RaceAgeBirthplace

Eliza SUMMERSSelf FW W 45 MD

Occ:PlanterFa: MDMo: MD

Wm. A. SUMMERSSon M SW 20 MD

Occ:Asst. FarmerFa: MDMo: MD

N. S. SUMMERSDauFSW 18 MD

Occ:House Keeping Fa: MDMo: MD

E. S. SUMMERSDauFSW 16 MD

Occ:ScholarFa: MDMo: MD

E. G. SUMMERS Son M SW 15 MD

Occ:ScholarFa: MDMo: MD

J. A. SUMMERS Son M SW 12 MD

Occ:ScholarFa: MDMo: MD

Cora A. SUMMERSDauFSW 6---

Fa: ---Mo: ---

Rachel EDLINOtherFSB 21 MD

Occ:Cook Fa: MDMo: MD

Levi MAKALLOtherM SB 21 MD

Occ:Farm Laborer Fa: MDMo: MD

George BUTLER OtherM SB 21 MD

Occ:Farm Laborer Fa: MDMo: MD

Susan EDLIN OtherFSMU 9MD

Occ:Nurse Fa: MDMo: MD

EDLIN OtherM SB 6MMD

Fa: MDMo: MD

Eliza Summers found in:

Family Archive #902 Census Microfilm Records: Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, 1900

Lived in: Aquasco District, Prince Georges County, Maryland

Series: T623 Microfilm: 626 Book: 1 Page: 188

More About ELIZA ANN GWYNN:

Burial: Old St. Peter's, Waldorf MD

Notes for JOHN FRANCIS SUMMERS:

1850 Census Prince George's County MD: John F. Summers, age 24, HH John G. Summers

1860 Census Prince George's County MD ED 4, Brandywine, P 595: John F. Summers age 47

Eliza age 26; John age 4; Wm age 1

1870 Census

Sommers, J. F.

Age: 46

Gender: M

Race: W

Birthplace: MD

State: Maryland

County: PRINCE GEORGES

Locale: NOTTINGHAM

Series: M593  
Roll: 592  
Part: 1  
Page: 124A  
Eliza 37  
John K 14  
Wm A 10  
Mary 8  
Ella F 6  
Jos A 1  
Edwin G 5

Evalina Summers Notes, as told to her by Grandfather Summers (John Kostka):

They lived on a farm near Westwood, where John F. died. The home burned and the widow and children went to the old home near Baden to live with the elderly John G. and his wife Sarah. John Kostka had the present home, Pine Hill, built by the Wyvill Bro. near the spot of the burned home after he married Regina Ann Hill. They spent their married life there.

More About JOHN FRANCIS SUMMERS:

Burial: Old St. Peter's, Waldorf MD

Children of ELIZA GWYNN and JOHN SUMMERS are:

- i. JOHN KOSTKA<sup>5</sup> SUMMERS<sup>47</sup>, b. 03 November 1855, Prince George's County MD<sup>48</sup>; d. 02 March 1941, Prince George's County MD<sup>49</sup>; m. MARY REGINA ANN HILL<sup>50</sup>, 28 October 1878, Holy Rosary Church, Cheltenham, Prince George's County MD<sup>51</sup>; b. 02 February 1858, Prince George's County MD<sup>52</sup>; d. 06 June 1932, Prince George's County MD.

Notes for JOHN KOSTKA SUMMERS:

1880 Census

Census Place: Nottingham, Prince Georges, Maryland

Source: FHL Film 1254513 National Archives Film T9-0513 Page 96A

Relation Sex Marr Race Age Birthplace

J. K. SUMMERS Self MMW24 MD

Occ:Farmer Fa: MDMo: MD

Emma R. SUMMERS Wife FMW23 MD

Occ:Keeping House Fa: MDMo: MD

John L. SUMMERS SonMSW9M MD

Fa: MDMo: MD

Maria FORREST Other FSB 15 MD

Occ:Domestic Servant Fa: MDMo: MD

John K. Summers found in:

Family Archive #902 Census Microfilm Records: Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, 1900

Lived in: Nottingham District, Prince Georges County, Maryland

Series: T623 Microfilm: 626 Book: 1 Page: 86

More About MARY REGINA ANN HILL:

Burial: New St. Peters, Waldorf MD

- ii. EUGENE SUMMERS, b. 1858, Prince George's County MD; d. 1858, Prince George's County MD.
- iii. WILLIAM AUBREY SUMMERS, b. 1859, Prince George's County MD; d. Aft. 1880, Prince George's County MD; m. MARTHA BURCH, Aft. 1880; b. Abt. 1870.
- iv. MARIE LOUISE SUMMERS, b. 17 June 1861, Prince George's County MD; d. 02 January 1963, Washington DC; m. CLAUDE E. JARBOE, Aft. 1880; b. May 1859, Maryland; d. Aft. 1900.

Notes for CLAUDE E. JARBOE:

1880 Census

Census Place: Surratts, Prince Georges, Maryland

Relation Sex Marr Race Age Birthplace

Francis A. MUDD Self MMW40 MD

Occ:Farmer Fa: MDMo: MD

Anna V. MUDD Wife FMW38 MD

Occ:Keeping House Fa: MDMo: MD

Francis A. MUDD Dau FSW13 MD

Occ:At School Fa: MDMo: MD

William E. MUDD Son MSW12 MD

Occ:At School Fa: MDMo: MD

Bernard A. MUDD Son MSW11 MD

Occ:At School Fa: MDMo: MD

Susanna E. MUDD Dau FSW9 MD

Fa: MDMo: MD

Joseph E. MUDD Son MSW8 MD

Fa: MDMo: MD

Mary L. MUDD Dau FSW5 MD

Fa: MDMo: MD

Josephine I. MUDD Dau FSW3 MD

Fa: MDMo: MD

Agnes E. MUDD Dau FSW1 MD

Fa: MDMo: MD

Claude E. JARBOE Bro LMSW21 MD

Occ:Farmer Fa: MDMo: MD

Gabriella PICKNEY Other FSB 20 MD

Occ:House Maide Fa: MDMo: MD

Claude Jarboe found in:

Family Archive #902 Census Microfilm Records: Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, 1900

Lived in: Washington, Washington County, District of Columbia

Series: T623 Microfilm: 163 Book: 2 Page: 50

Bookkeeper

Father born DC mother born MD

- v. ELLA S. SUMMERS, b. 28 June 1863, Prince George's County MD; d. Aft. 1870, Prince George's County MD.

Notes for ELLA S. SUMMERS:

Sister Rosa of the Holy Cross

- vi. EDWIN GWYNN SUMMERS, b. 03 June 1865, Prince George's County MD; d. 23 February 1922, Prince George's County MD; m. ANNIE MACE, 1899, Prince Georges County MD; b. July 1874, Maryland; d. Aft. 1900.

Notes for EDWIN GWYNN SUMMERS:

1900 Census Aquasco District PG County: Edwin G. Summers born Jun 1865 HH Eliza Summers married 1 year

More About EDWIN GWYNN SUMMERS:

Burial: Old St. Peter's, Waldorf MD

- vii. JOSEPH ALTON SUMMERS, b. 14 October 1868, Prince George's County MD; d. 18 July 1954, Clinton, Prince George's County MD<sup>53</sup>; m. M. ROSALIE BURCH, 1895, Prince Georges County MD; b. March 1872, Maryland; d. May 1965, Prince George's County MD.

Notes for JOSEPH ALTON SUMMERS:

Joseph Summers found in:

Family Archive #902 Census Microfilm Records: Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, 1900

Lived in: Brandywine District, Prince Georges County, Maryland

Series: T623 Microfilm: 626 Book: 1 Page: 231

born Oct 1869

More About JOSEPH ALTON SUMMERS:

Burial: St. John Evangelist Church Cemetery, Prince George's County MD

More About M. ROSALIE BURCH:

Burial: St. John Evangelist Church Cemetery, Prince George's County MD

- viii. JACOBUS SIDNEY SUMMERS, b. 25 July 1869, Prince George's County MD; d. 24 September 1872, Prince George's County MD.

More About JACOBUS SIDNEY SUMMERS:

Burial: Old St. Peter's, Waldorf MD

- ix. CORA AGNES SUMMERS, b. 24 January 1873, Prince George's County MD; d. 18 November 1961; m. FRANK MACE; b. Abt. 1878, Dorchester County MD.

**12.** MARIA LOUISA<sup>4</sup> GWYNN (*THOMAS BELT*<sup>3</sup>, *BENNETT*<sup>2</sup>, *HOOPER*<sup>1</sup>) was born 1833 in Prince George's County MD, and died Bef. 1872 in Piscataway, Prince George's County MD. She married EDWARD WASHINGTON YOUNG 08 October 1855 in Prince Georges County MD, son of EDWARD YOUNG and HENRIETTA WARING. He was born Abt. 1832 in Prince George's County MD, and died 21 December 1896 in Piscataway, Prince George's County MD<sup>54</sup>.

Notes for EDWARD WASHINGTON YOUNG:

1880 Census

Census Place: Piscataway, Prince Georges, Maryland

Source:FHL Film 1254513 National Archives Film T9-0513 Page 107B

Relation Sex Marr RaceAgeBirthplace

E. W. YOUNG Self M M W 48 MD

Occ:Farmer Fa: MDMo: MD

Mary H. YOUNG Wife FM W 44 MD

Occ:Housekeeping Fa: MDMo: MD

Jno. E. D. YOUNG Son M SW 23 MD

Fa: MDMo: MD

Henry H. YOUNG Son M SW 18 MD

Fa: MDMo: MD

William YOUNG Son M SW 17 MD

Fa: MDMo: MD

Jos. B. YOUNG Son M SW 8 MD

Fa: MDMo: MD

Mary H. YOUNG Dau FSW 4 MD

Fa: MDMo: MD

J. M. DYSON Other FSB 20 MD

Occ:Servant Fa: MDMo: MD

Children of MARIA GWYNN and EDWARD YOUNG are:

- i. JOHN E. D.<sup>5</sup> YOUNG, b. Abt. 1857.
- ii. HENRY H. YOUNG, b. Abt. 1862.
- iii. WILLIAM YOUNG, b. Abt. 1863.

**13.** MARGARET EMILY<sup>4</sup> GWYNN (*JOHN HILLEARY*<sup>3</sup>, *BENNETT*<sup>2</sup>, *HOOPER*<sup>1</sup>) was born 15 June 1821 in Prince George's County MD<sup>55,56</sup>, and died 06 June 1920 in Baltimore MD<sup>57</sup>. She married WALTER ALEXANDER EDELEN<sup>58</sup> 15 October 1849 in Prince Georges County MD<sup>59</sup>, son of JESSE EDELEN. He was born Bef. 1803, and died Abt. June 1851 in Prince George's County MD<sup>60</sup>.

Notes for MARGARET EMILY GWYNN:

1900 Census Prince George's County MD: Margaret Edelin, age 74 HH AH Edelin

More About MARGARET EMILY GWYNN:

Burial: Mount Carmel Cemetery, Upper Marlboro, Prince George's County MD

Notes for WALTER ALEXANDER EDELEN:

1850 Census Prince George's County MD: Walter A. Edelen, age 43

Child of MARGARET GWYNN and WALTER EDELEN is:

- i. WALTER ALEXANDER<sup>5</sup> EDELEN, b. March 1851, Prince George's County MD; d. 1906, Baltimore MD; m. MAMIE THOMPSON, 1882, Maryland; b. July 1853, Maryland; d. Abt. 13 March 1905, Upper Marlboro, Prince George's County MD.

Notes for WALTER ALEXANDER EDELEN:

Family Archive #902 Census Microfilm Records: Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, 1900

Lived in: 7 District, Prince Georges County, Maryland

Series: T623 Microfilm: 626 Book: 1 Page: 163

**14.** SUSAN ANN MARIA<sup>4</sup> GWYNN (*JOHN HILLEARY<sup>3</sup>, BENNETT<sup>2</sup>, HOOPER<sup>1</sup>*) was born 1823 in Prince George's County MD, and died Aft. 1880 in Prince George's County MD. She married ALEXANDER ST. CLAIR HEISKELL 11 October 1841 in Prince Georges County MD<sup>61</sup>, son of PETER HEISKELL and SUSANNA WETZEL. He was born Abt. 1797 in VA, and died 12 December 1851 in The Manor, Piscataway, Prince George's County MD<sup>62,63</sup>.

Notes for SUSAN ANN MARIA GWYNN:

1880 Census

Census Place: Brandywine, Prince Georges, Maryland

Source:FHL Film 1254514 National Archives Film T9-0514 Page 220D

Relation Sex Marr RaceAgeBirthplace

Susan A. HEISKELLSelf FW W 54 MD

Occ:Keeping House Fa: MDMo: MD

William L. C. HEISKELLSon M SW 32 MD

Occ:Farming & Planting Fa: MDMo: MD

Eddie GRAYOtherM W 14 MD

Occ:Works On Farm Fa: ---Mo: ---

Willie WILLIS OtherM SW 8MD

Occ:Works On Farm Fa: ---Mo: ---

Willie POTTEROtherM SW 7MD

Occ:Works On Farm Fa: ---Mo: ---

More About SUSAN ANN MARIA GWYNN:

Burial: St. Mary's Churchyard, Piscataway, Prince George's County MD

Notes for ALEXANDER ST. CLAIR HEISKELL:

1850 Census Prince George's County MD: AS Heiskele, age 52

More About ALEXANDER ST. CLAIR HEISKELL:

Burial: Broad Creek Church Cemetery, Prince George's County MD

Child of SUSAN GWYNN and ALEXANDER HEISKELL is:

- i. WILLIAM ST. CLAIR<sup>5</sup> HEISKELL, b. Abt. 1846, Prince George's County MD; d. Aft. 1880, Prince George's County MD.

**15.** BENNETT FRANCIS<sup>4</sup> GWYNN (*JOHN HILLEARY<sup>3</sup>, BENNETT<sup>2</sup>, HOOPER<sup>1</sup>*) was born Abt. 1823 in Pleasant Springs, Prince George's County MD, and died 15 August 1897 in S. Magruder Dent Residence, Alexandria VA<sup>64</sup>. He married ELLEN V. EDELEN 31 January 1843 in Prince Georges County MD<sup>65</sup>, daughter of RAPHAEL EDELEN and SARAH. She was born Abt. 1827 in Maryland, and died April 1877 in Baltimore MD.

Notes for BENNETT FRANCIS GWYNN:

Marriage to Eleanor Edelin: BRDA 2/22/1843

1860 Census Prince George's County MD: Bennet F. Gwynn age 35

1880 Census

Census Place: 19th Ward, Precinct 6, Baltimore, Baltimore, Maryland

Source:FHL Film 1254504 National Archives Film T9-0504 Page 160C

Relation Sex Marr RaceAgeBirthplace

Bennett F. GWINN SelfM W W 55 MD

Occ:Clerk In StoreFa: MDMo: MD

Edgar P. GWINNSon M SW 26 MD

Occ:Selling Dry GoodFa: MDMo: MD

Laura B. GWINN DauFSW 21 MD

Occ:At HomeFa: MDMo: MD

Eva B. GWINN DauFSW 19 MD

Occ:At HomeFa: MDMo: MD

Obituary:

Mr. Bennett Francis Gwynn, who died in this city Sunday morning, was a native of Maryland, a typical gentleman of the old school, and prior to the late civil war a large landed proprietor in Prince George's County in that state where many generations of his ancestors were born, suffered, joyed, and died. His distinguishing traits were charitableness and generosity, and in his make-up there was not a trace of selfishness nor a habit hurtful to himself or others. Early in the struggles for southern independence he cast his fortunes with the Confederacy, and remained in its service throughout the war. One of his sons was probably the first Confederate to fall on Virginia's soil, having been killed in the picket line at Munson's Hill in Fairfax County early in 1861. The deceased was arrested and thrown into the Old Capital prison upon suspicion that he was concerned with Mrs. Surratt in her alleged complicity in the plot to assassinate President Lincoln, but was released after six weeks confinement because of his innocence of the accusation. He leaves two daughters, Laura, the widow of the late Magruder S. Dent, and Eva, the wife of Capt. George Mushbach, and three sons, Raphael C., and John H. Gwynn of Washington and Edward P. Gwynn of Baltimore. He was reared in and died a consistent member of the Catholic Church.

--undated clipping in Louise Gwynn's scrapbook

Children of BENNETT GWYNN and ELLEN EDELEN are:

- i. CLARENCE<sup>5</sup> GWYNN, b. Abt. 1844, Prince George's County MD; d. 1861, Munson's Hill, Fairfax County VA<sup>66</sup>.
- ii. EDGAR PERCIVAL GWYNN<sup>67</sup>, b. Abt. 1848; d. Aft. 1897, Baltimore MD.
- iii. RAPHAEL CALEB GWYNN<sup>68</sup>, b. Abt. 1850, Mount Auburn, Prince George's County MD; d. 1917, Pittsburgh PA; m. ELLA PURNELL NEWMAN; d. 1909, Pittsburgh PA.

More About RAPHAEL CALEB GWYNN:  
Burial: Mt. Olivet Cemetery, Washington DC

More About ELLA PURNELL NEWMAN:  
Burial: Mt. Olivet Cemetery, Washington DC

- iv. LAURA VIRGINIA GWYNN<sup>69</sup>, b. Abt. 1858; d. 19 March 1899, Alexandria VA<sup>70</sup>; m. SIMON MAGRUDER DENT<sup>70</sup>, 1884, St. Martin's, Baltimore MD; b. Abt. 1840, Pomonkey, Charles County MD<sup>70</sup>; d. 31 January 1893, Alexandria VA<sup>70</sup>.

More About LAURA VIRGINIA GWYNN:  
Burial: Catholic Cemetery, Alexandria VA

More About SIMON MAGRUDER DENT:  
Burial: Catholic Cemetery, Alexandria VA

- v. JOHN HILLEARY GWYNN<sup>71</sup>, b. 08 October 1858, Prince George's County MD; d. 22 March 1913, Washington DC; m. AMANDA SLADE HOWARD.

More About JOHN HILLEARY GWYNN:  
Burial: Mt. Olivet Cemetery, Washington DC

- vi. EVA ELEANOR GWYNN<sup>72</sup>, b. Bef. 1869; d. 10 December 1932, Alexandria VA; m. GEORGE MUSHBACH, Bef. 1897; d. January 1901, Alexandria VA.

**16.** CAPT. ANDREW JACKSON<sup>4</sup> GWYNN (*JOHN HILLEARY<sup>3</sup>, BENNETT<sup>2</sup>, HOOPER<sup>1</sup>*) was born 24 November 1836 in Piscataway, Prince George's County MD<sup>73</sup>, and died 04 August 1908 in Spartanburg, SC<sup>74</sup>. He married MARIE LOUISE KEENE<sup>75</sup> 08 January 1868 in Cathedral, Baltimore MD, daughter of BENJAMIN KEENE and SUSAN MCMULLEN. She was born 27 June 1838 in Golden Hill, Dorchester County MD<sup>76</sup>, and died 29 August 1912 in Spartanburg, South Carolina<sup>76</sup>.

Notes for CAPT. ANDREW JACKSON GWYNN:

BOWIE, ACROSS THE YEARS IN PG COUNTY, PP370-373

HARTZLER, MARYLANDERS IN THE CONFEDERACY; CAPT 2ND MD INFANTRY CO F  
1850 CENSUS PRINCE GEORGE'S CO, MD AGE 15 [born 1835]

1880 Census Spartanburg SC: Andrew J. Gwynn age 40 born in Maryland [born 1840]

Census Place: Spartanburg, Spartanburg, South Carolina

Source:FHL Film 1255240 National Archives Film T9-1240 Page 26B

Relation Sex Marr RaceAgeBirthplace

Andrew J. GWYNN Self M M W 40 MD

Occ:Commercial TravelerFa: MDMo: MD

Maria L. GWYNN WifeFM W 38 MD

Occ:Keeping HouseFa: MDMo: MD

Effie A. GWYNN DauFSW 11 MD

Occ:SchoolFa: MDMo: MD

Andrew K. GWYNN Son M SW 9MD

Fa: MDMo: MD

Louise C. GWYNN DauFSW 8NY

Fa: MDMo: MD

St. Charles S. GWYNN Son M SW 6SC

Fa: MDMo: MD

Mary GWYNN DauFSW 3SC

Fa: MDMo: MD

Bowie J. GWYNN Son M SW 1SC

Fa: MDMo: MD

Addie KEENE SisterL FSW 25 MD

Occ:At HomeFa: MDMo: MD

Maria WARDLAW OtherFW MU 42 SC

Occ:ServantFa: SC Mo: VA

OBIT: SPARTANBURG HERALD, AUGUST 4, 1908, COPY IN POSSESSION OF ANNE AGEE

Marriage: Baltimore Sun 9 Jan 1868 2C

More About CAPT. ANDREW JACKSON GWYNN:

Burial: Oakwood Cemetery, Spartanburg SC

Notes for MARIE LOUISE KEENE:

BOWIE; ACROSS THE YEARS IN PG COUNTY; PP509-510

DAR APPLICATION 65881; LOUISE GWYNN SCRIVENER

1880 Census Spartanburg SC: Maria L. Gwynn age 38 HH Andrew J. Gwynn [born 1842]

Marie Louise, the eldest daughter of Benj. Gaither and Susan Tubman McMullen Keene, was born at Golden Hill, Md., June 27, 1838. She and her two sisters, Augusta and Ida, were educated at "St. Joseph's," Emmitsburg; Ida dying there of typhoid fever in winter was buried in the "Sisters' graveyard" adjoining the school. Louise became a Catholic in 1860 and in 1868 was married to Capt. Andrew Jackson Gwynn and went to Spartanburg, S. C., to live, where they became leaders in the social and economic life of the community. They were pioneer Catholics and for more than ten years those of that faith for miles around assembled at their house for worship. They were largely responsible for the building of the beautiful church at Spartanburg in 1884. Captain Gwynn died August 4, 1908, and the city bell tolled in solemn notes, marking the passing from life of one of the city's most public-

spirited, broad-minded and liberal citizens." (From Spartanburg Herald, August 5.) Mrs. Gwynn died August 29, 1912. She was a woman of rare intellectual attainments and a most hospitable and charming hostess. Her house was the home of the clergy when officiating in the upcountry. Her "New Year receptions" and "Thursdays at home" were among her unique ways of entertaining. She was one of the founders of the "Kennedy Free Library" and remained its secretary until her death.

Keene Family History and Genealogy P 86 (info from her daughter, Louise Gwynn Scrivener)

More About MARIE LOUISE KEENE:

Burial: Oakwood Cemetery, Spartanburg SC

Christened: 23 March 1866, Cath Assumption, Baltimore, MD

Children of ANDREW GWYNN and MARIE KEENE are:

- i. EFFIE AUGUSTA<sup>5</sup> GWYNN, b. 20 February 1869, Baltimore MD<sup>77</sup>; d. 22 June 1950, Prince George's County Maryland<sup>77</sup>; m. RICHMOND IRVING BOWIE<sup>78</sup>, 11 July 1894, Gwynn Residence, Spartanburg, SC<sup>79</sup>; b. 02 July 1858, Prince George's County Maryland<sup>80,81</sup>; d. 16 December 1923, Prince George's County Maryland<sup>82</sup>.

Notes for EFFIE AUGUSTA GWYNN:

Marriages and Deaths in 19th Century Newspapers PG County MD Vol 1 P 64

BOWIE; ACROSS THE YEARS IN PG COUNTY P375 (AUTHOR)

STONES AND BONES P121

1880 Census Spartanburg SC: Effie A. Gwynn age 11 born MD [born 1869]

More About EFFIE AUGUSTA GWYNN:

Burial: Trinity Cemetery, Upper Marlboro, Prince George's County MD

Notes for RICHMOND IRVING BOWIE:

1880 Census

Census Place: Georgetown, Washington, D.C., Washington D.C.

Source: FHL Film 1254121 National Archives Film T9-0121 Page 66B

Relation Sex Marr Race Age Birthplace

Martha E. BEALL Self FWW52 DC

Occ: Keeping House Fa: MDMo: DC

Henry C. ADDISON Brother MSW50 DC

Occ: At Home Fa: MDMo: DC

John W. ADDISON Brother MSW38 DC

Occ: At Home Fa: MDMo: DC

R. I. BOWIE Son LMMW22 MD

Occ: Farmer Fa: MDMo: MD

Ella BOWIE Dau FMW20 MD

Occ: At Home Fa: MDMo: DC

1920 Census Prince George's County MD ED 90 P15A

R. Irving Bowie age 61 born MD

Effie G age 49 born NY

Benjamin age 19

Louise age 21

Andrew K age 17

Richmond I age 15

Effie age 12

Harriet age 7

More About RICHMOND IRVING BOWIE:

Burial: Trinity Cemetery, Upper Marlboro, Prince George's County MD

- ii. ANDREW KEENE GWYNN, b. 12 June 1870, Baltimore, MD; d. Aft. 1945; m. ORDAINED, 29 July 1895, Cathedral, Charleston, SC.

Notes for ANDREW KEENE GWYNN:

BOWIE; ACROSS THE YEARS; PP375-379  
PASTOR OF ST MARYS GREENVILLE SC FOR 40 YEARS  
appointed Monsignor, March 1930

1880 Census Spartanburg SC: Andrew K. Gwynn age 9 born MD [born 1871]  
1900 Census Greenville SC W1 P22 Andrew K Gwynn age 28 born MD Catholic priest  
1910 Census Greenville SC W1 P162B Andrew K. Gwynn age 38 born MD priest

More About ANDREW KEENE GWYNN:  
Christened: 21 July 1870, Cathedral, Baltimore, MD

- iii. LOUISE CARMELITE KEENE GWYNN, b. 27 February 1872, Brooklyn, New York; d. 29 August 1946, Baltimore, MD; m. FRANK PHILIP SCRIVENER, 29 November 1899, Bowie Residence, Upper Marlboro, Maryland; b. 04 January 1867, Rose Valley, Anne Arundel County MD; d. 30 May 1939, Upper Marlboro, Prince George's County MD.

Notes for LOUISE CARMELITE KEENE GWYNN:  
TERCENTENARY HISTORY OF MARYLAND VOL IV PP393-394  
LUCKETT, MARYLAND WOMEN, PP401-402  
ACROSS THE YEARS IN PG CO PP379-380  
DAR #65881; REGENT, BALTIMORE CHAPTER  
OBITUARY: MARLBORO ENQUIRER GAZETTE 6 SEP 1946 COPY IN POSSESSION OF ANNE AGEE  
FUNERAL BOOKLET, JENKINS FUNERAL HOME, IN POSSESSION OF ANNE AGEE  
FIRST GOV. MD CHAP INTL FED OF CATHOLIC ALUMNAE  
MEMBER: UNITED DAU CONFEDERACY  
CATHOLIC DAU AMERICA  
PILGRIMS OF ST MARYS  
MD SOCIETY COLONIAL DAMES  
EDUCATED: MT ST AGNES COLLEGE

1880 Census Spartanburg SC: Louise C. Gwynn age 8 born NY [born 1872]

More About LOUISE CARMELITE KEENE GWYNN:  
Burial: 31 August 1946, New Cathdral Cem, Baltimore, MD

Notes for FRANK PHILIP SCRIVENER:  
TERCENTENARY HISTORY OF MD VOL 111 P933=934  
FUNERAL BOOKLET, 1939, IN POSSESSION OF ANNE AGEE  
OBITUARY CLIPPING AND NOTICE TO CREDITORS, IN POSSESSION OF ANNE AGEE  
ACROSS THE YEARS PP379-380

City Directory: Frank P Scrivener clerk 12 e Centre Baltimore MD 1890

1910 Census  
Scrivener, Frank P.  
Age: 44  
Gender: M  
Race: W  
Birthplace: MD  
State: Maryland  
County: BALTIMORE  
Locale: 12-WD BALTIMORE  
Series: T624  
Roll: 556  
Part: 3  
Page: 49B  
Louise G. age 34, born NY  
Frank P. Jr., age 9, born MD

1920 Census  
Seowiener, Frank P  
Age: 52 Year: 1920  
Birthplace: MD Roll: T625\_657

Race: W Page: 5A  
State: Maryland ED: 182  
County: Baltimore City (Independent City) Image: 1123  
Township: Baltimore  
accountant  
wife Louise, born NY, age 43

1930 Census  
Scrivener, Frank L. View Image Online  
Age: 66 Year: 1930  
Birthplace: Maryland Roll: T626\_877  
Race: White Page: 3B  
State: Maryland ED: 8  
County: Prince George's Image: 0715  
Township: Upper Marlboro  
Relationship: Head

More About FRANK PHILIP SCRIVENER:  
Burial: 01 June 1939, New Cathdral Cem, Baltimore, MD  
Christened: 19 January 1867, All Saints, Sunderland, MD

- iv. ST. CHARLES BENJAMIN GAITHER GWYNN, b. 11 December 1874, Spartanburg, SC; d. Bet. 1905 - 1910; m. MOSELLE HAYES, 10 November 1898, Masury Residence, New York City, NY<sup>83</sup>; b. Abt. 1872, Eufalla AL; d. Aft. 1910.

Notes for ST. CHARLES BENJAMIN GAITHER GWYNN:  
ACROSS THE YEARS PP381-382  
1880 Census Spartanburg SC: St. Charles Gwynn age 6 born SC [born 1874]

Keene Family History and Genealogy:  
Benjamin Gaither St. Charles Gwynn, next son, born in 1875, married in 1898 Moselle Hayes of Thomasville, Ga. Have three children--Marion, born in 1899; Charles, in 1902; and Edith M. , in 1905.

Notes for MOSELLE HAYES:  
1880 Census Eufala Barbour County AL  
Moselle Hayes age 8 born AL HH John Hayes

1910 Census Spartansburg SC 4th W P167 A  
Moselle H. Gwynn (GUYNN) age 31 widow, three children  
Marion age 12

Charles age 7  
Edith age 5  
in Church Home orphanage in York County SC [P302A]

- v. MARY GWYNN, b. 01 October 1876, Spartanburg, SC; d. Aft. 1920, Augusta, GA; m. CHRISTOPHER CASHEL FITZSIMONS HAMMOND, 16 September 1903, St Pauls, Spartanburg, SC; b. 24 May 1870, Beech Island, Edgefield County SC; d. Aft. 1920, Aiken County SC.

Notes for MARY GWYNN:  
ACROSS THE YEARS PP 382-385  
1880 Census Spartanburg SC: Mary Gwynn age 3 born SC [born 1877]  
1920 Census Aiken County SC Mary Hammond age 41 born SC

Keene Family History and Genealogy:  
Mary Gwynn, next daughter, born in 1877, married in 1903 to Christopher Fitzsimmons Hammond. Have eight children--Emily Cummings, Harry, Louise Keene, Katherine Billings, Christopher, Andrew Keene, Mary and Julian.

Notes for CHRISTOPHER CASHEL FITZSIMONS HAMMOND:

Cristerfer Hammond found in:  
Family Archive #924 Census Microfilm Records: South Carolina, 1900  
Lived in: Hammond Township, Aiken County, South Carolina  
Series: T623 Microfilm: 1515 Book: 1 Page: 211  
born May 1868 SC  
brother Alfred C born Apr 1873

1920 Census Aiken County SC ED9 P12A  
CCF Hammond age 49 born SC  
Mary age 41  
Emily age 15  
Harry age 14  
Louise age 13  
Catherine age 11  
Christopher age 7  
Keene age 4  
Mary age 2  
Julian age 8/12

- vi. JOHN BOWIE GWYNN, b. 10 September 1878, Spartanburg, SC; d. 22 September 1918, Spartanburg, SC; m. KATHRYN COOPER, 1915; b. 1896; d. 1963, Spartanburg SC<sup>84</sup>.

Notes for JOHN BOWIE GWYNN:  
ACROSS THE YEARS PP390-391  
1880 Census Spartanburg SC: Bowie J. Gwynn age 1 born SC [born 1879]

Keene Family History and Genealogy:

John Bowie Gwynn, the last son of this family, was born in 1879, married in 1914, died in 1916, had married Katy Kelly; three children were born of this marriage-- Marie, Christiana and John Bowie Gwynn, born and named seven months after his father's death.

Obituary, Spartanburg Herald, Sep 1918 [clipping in Louise Gwynn's scrapbook]  
graduated Georgetown Law, admitted to the bar 1904  
died after being thrown from his horse

More About JOHN BOWIE GWYNN:  
Burial: Oakwood Cemetery, Spartanburg, SC

More About KATHRYN COOPER:  
Burial: Oakwood Cemetery, Spartanburg, SC

- vii. ANDREW JACKSON GWYNN, JR., b. 02 August 1880, Spartanburg SC<sup>85</sup>; d. 16 November 1880, Spartanburg SC<sup>85</sup>.

### Endnotes

1. Effie Gwynn Bowie, *Across the Years in Prince George's County*, (Garrett and Massey, Richmond VA 1947), 397 FF.
2. Effie Gwynn Bowie, *Across the Years in Prince George's County*, (Garrett and Massey, Richmond VA 1947), 401.
3. Effie Gwynn Bowie, *Across the Years in Prince George's County*, (Garrett and Massey, Richmond VA 1947), 402.
4. Elise Greenup Jourdan, *Early Families of Southern Maryland*, (Family Line Publications, Westminster MD).
5. Effie Gwynn Bowie, *Across the Years in Prince George's County*, (Garrett and Massey, Richmond VA 1947), 401.
6. Shirley V. and George E. Baltz, *Prince George's County Maryland: Marriages and Deaths in Nineteenth Century Newspapers*, (Heritage Books, 1995), Vol 1 P 255.
7. Effie Gwynn Bowie, *Across the Years in Prince George's County*, (Garrett and Massey, Richmond VA 1947), 349.
8. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 334.
9. Helen W. Brown, *Marriage Licenses: Prince George's County MD 1777-1886*, (Genealogical Publishing Co Baltimore 1973), 71.
10. Shirley V. and George E. Baltz, *Prince George's County Maryland: Marriages and Deaths in Nineteenth Century Newspapers*, (Heritage Books, 1995), Vol 1 P 253, Died 1855 in 64th year.
11. Shirley V. and George E. Baltz, *Prince George's County Maryland: Marriages and Deaths in Nineteenth Century Newspapers*, (Heritage Books, 1995), Vol 1 P 253.
12. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 334.
13. 1900 Census Prince George's County MD.

14. "Celestia Belt Burned to Death."
15. Shirley V. and George E. Baltz, *Prince George's County Maryland: Marriages and Deaths in Nineteenth Century Newspapers*, (Heritage Books, 1995), Vol I P38.
16. 1900 Census Prince George's County MD.
17. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 121.
18. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 578.
19. Effie Gwynn Bowie, *Across the Years in Prince George's County*, (Garrett and Massey, Richmond VA 1947), 211.
20. Effie Gwynn Bowie, *Across the Years in Prince George's County*, (Garrett and Massey, Richmond VA 1947), 780.
21. Helen W. Brown, *Marriage Licenses: Prince George's County MD 1777-1886*, (Genealogical Publishing Co Baltimore 1973), 25.
22. Effie Gwynn Bowie, *Across the Years in Prince George's County*, (Garrett and Massey, Richmond VA 1947), 780.
23. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 121.
24. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 334.
25. Shirley V. and George E. Baltz, *Prince George's County Maryland: Marriages and Deaths in Nineteenth Century Newspapers*, (Heritage Books, 1995), Vol 1 P 254.
26. Shirley V. and George E. Baltz, *Prince George's County Maryland: Marriages and Deaths in Nineteenth Century Newspapers*, (Heritage Books, 1995), Vol 1 P 255.
27. Shirley V. and George E. Baltz, *Prince George's County Maryland: Marriages and Deaths in Nineteenth Century Newspapers*, (Heritage Books, 1995), Vol 1 P 254, Died 1859 in 32nd year.
28. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 334, St. Mary's Cemetery, Piscataway.
29. Shirley V. and George E. Baltz, *Prince George's County Maryland: Marriages and Deaths in Nineteenth Century Newspapers*, (Heritage Books, 1995), Vol 1 P 254.
30. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 334, shows birth date as 1 jan 1839.
31. Shirley V. and George E. Baltz, *Prince George's County Maryland: Marriages and Deaths in Nineteenth Century Newspapers*, (Heritage Books, 1995), Vol 1 P 255.
32. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 334, St. Mary's Cemetery Piscataway.
33. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 334, St. Mary's Cemetery, Piscataway.
34. Shirley V. and George E. Baltz, *Prince George's County Maryland: Marriages and Deaths in Nineteenth Century Newspapers*, (Heritage Books, 1995), Vol 1 P 255, Died 1859 in 18th year.
35. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 334.
36. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 337.
37. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 334.
38. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 334, St. Mary's Church Piscataway.
39. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 334.
40. Helen W. Brown, *Marriage Licenses: Prince George's County MD 1777-1886*, (Genealogical Publishing Co Baltimore 1973), 95.
41. Shirley V. and George E. Baltz, *Prince George's County Maryland: Marriages and Deaths in Nineteenth Century Newspapers*, (Heritage Books, 1995), Vol 1 P 255.
42. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 334, Died 1880, 52 years old.
43. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 334, St. Mary's Cemetery, Piscataway.
44. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 334.
45. 1900 Census Prince George's County MD, Aquasco District, Eliza Summers born Aug 1831.
46. Helen W. Brown, *Marriage Licenses: Prince George's County MD 1777-1886*, (Genealogical Publishing Co Baltimore 1973), 207.
47. Dwyer, Eugene M., *The Descendants of Francis Adolphus Wallis and Mary Georgianna Willson*, Published by the Compiler.
48. *Summers Bible*, John Kostka Summers born November 3rd 1855.
49. Prince George's County Wills, Liber WTD #6 F 406.
50. Dwyer, Eugene M., *The Descendants of Francis Adolphus Wallis and Mary Georgianna Willson*, Published by the Compiler.
51. Helen W. Brown, *Marriage Licenses: Prince George's County MD 1777-1886*, (Genealogical Publishing Co Baltimore 1973), 207.
52. *Summers Bible*, Mary Regina Hill born February 2nd 1858.
53. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 350.
54. Shirley V. and George E. Baltz, *Prince George's County Maryland: Marriages and Deaths in Nineteenth Century Newspapers*, (Heritage Books, 1995), 2: 609.
55. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 284.
56. Effie Gwynn Bowie, *Across the Years in Prince George's County*, (Garrett and Massey, Richmond VA 1947), 357.

57. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 284.
58. Harry Wright Newman, "Newman Collection," Gardiner File #1.
59. Helen W. Brown, *Marriage Licenses: Prince George's County MD 1777-1886*, (Genealogical Publishing Co Baltimore 1973), 74.
60. Effie Gwynn Bowie, *Across the Years in Prince George's County*, (Garrett and Massey, Richmond VA 1947), 357.
61. Helen W. Brown, *Marriage Licenses: Prince George's County MD 1777-1886*, (Genealogical Publishing Co Baltimore 1973), 106.
62. Effie Gwynn Bowie, *Across the Years in Prince George's County*, (Garrett and Massey, Richmond VA 1947), 363.
63. Shirley V. and George E. Baltz, *Prince George's County Maryland: Marriages and Deaths in Nineteenth Century Newspapers*, (Heritage Books, 1995), 1.276.
64. Effie Gwynn Bowie, *Across the Years in Prince George's County*, (Garrett and Massey, Richmond VA 1947), 359.
65. Shirley V. and George E. Baltz, *Prince George's County Maryland: Marriages and Deaths in Nineteenth Century Newspapers*, (Heritage Books, 1995), Vol 1 P 253.
66. Effie Gwynn Bowie, *Across the Years in Prince George's County*, (Garrett and Massey, Richmond VA 1947), 359.
67. "Obituary, Bennet Francis Gwynn," undated clipping, lists surviving son Edward P. Gwynn.
68. "Obituary, Bennet Francis Gwynn," undated clipping, lists surviving son Raphael C. Gwynn.
69. Effie Gwynn Bowie, *Across the Years in Prince George's County*, (Garrett and Massey, Richmond VA 1947), 361.
70. Effie Gwynn Bowie, *Across the Years in Prince George's County*, (Garrett and Massey, Richmond VA 1947), 362.
71. "Obituary, Bennet Francis Gwynn," undated clipping, lists surviving son John H. Gwynn.
72. "Obituary, Bennet Francis Gwynn," undated clipping, lists surviving daughter, Eva, wife of Capt George Mushbach.
73. Anne Agee, Tombstone Transcription, June 1999, Oakwood Cemetery, Spartanburg SC.
74. "Spartanburg (SC) Herald."
75. Broderbund Software, Inc., World Family Tree Vol. 6, Ed. 1, Release date: August 22, 1996, Tree #0013, Date of Import: Mar 6, 1998.
76. Elias Jones, *Keene Family History*, (Kohn and Pollock, Inc. Baltimore 1923), 86.
77. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 121, Trinity Episcopal Church Cemetery.
78. Effie Gwynn Bowie, *Across the Years in Prince George's County*, (Garrett and Massey, Richmond VA 1947), 211.
79. "Spartanburg (SC) Herald," undated clipping, "Wedding Bells."
80. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 121, Trinity Episcopal Church Cemetery.
81. Effie Gwynn Bowie, *Across the Years in Prince George's County*, (Garrett and Massey, Richmond VA 1947), 211.
82. Jean A. Sargent, Editor, *Stones and Bones*, (Prince George's County Genealogical Society, Bowie MD 1984), 121.
83. "Spartanburg (SC) Herald," undated clipping in Louise Gwynn Scrivener's scrapbook, "Marriage in New York."
84. Spartanburg County, SC, Cemetery Survey, Vol 3 P19.
85. Shirley V. and George E. Baltz, *Prince George's County Maryland: Marriages and Deaths in Nineteenth Century Newspapers*, (Heritage Books, 1995), Vol 1 P 253.